

Seven-spot Ladybird

Coccinella septempunctata

Insects · Active Mar-Oct · hibernates in winter



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The ladybird everyone pictures: bright scarlet with seven black spots, three on each wing case plus one straddling the join at the front, and small white marks either side of the head. Seven-spots are common in gardens, meadows, hedgerows and waste ground throughout the Dumfries area, wherever aphids are to be found.

BEHAVIOUR

Both adults and the blue-grey orange-spotted larvae are specialist aphid predators, and a single adult may eat thousands in a season. The red-and-black warns of a genuinely foul-tasting defensive fluid, which the beetle bleeds from its leg joints when handled — reflex bleeding. Adults hibernate in groups in dry sheltered places: hollow stems, leaf litter, window frames and sheds.

WHEN TO SEE IT

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QUICK FACTS

FAMILY	Ladybirds (Coccinellidae)
SIZE	5–8 mm
STATUS	Native; common, though pressured by the harlequin

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